## Energy & Environmental Science

## CORRECTION



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## Correction: A review of crystalline silicon bifacial photovoltaic performance characterisation and simulation

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Correction for 'A review of crystalline silicon bifacial photovoltaic performance characterisation and simulation' by Tian Shen Liang *et al.*, *Energy Environ. Sci.*, 2019, DOI: 10.1039/c8ee02184h.

There were some typographical errors in the first paragraph of Section 4.6. **Modelling software** (pp. 26–33). The text should read: "Lo *et al.*<sup>222</sup> combined the capabilities of three simulation software packages: RADIANCE, SMARTS, and PC1D to model and

optimise the performance of a bifacial PV module. The function of RADIANCE has been explained in Section 4.1.2.2. Developed by Gueymard,<sup>223,224</sup> SMARTS is an open-source tool for simulating the solar irradiance spectrum based on given inputs such as geographical location, time, and local atmospheric parameters. The output from *RADIANCE* and SMARTS were imported into PC1D,<sup>225,226</sup> which executes the electrical and thermal model. The process is summarised in Fig. 26."

References 223-226 should read:

223 C. A. Gueymard, SMARTS2: a simple model of the atmospheric radiative transfer of sunshine: algorithms and performance assessment, Report No. FSEC-PF-270-9, 1995.

224 C. A. Gueymard, Sol. Energy, 2001, 71, 325-346.

225 D. A. Clugston and P. A. Basore, *Conference Record of the Twenty Sixth IEEE Photovoltaic Specialists Conference – 1997*, 1997, pp. 207–210.

226 S. Hargreaves, L. E. Black, D. Yan and A. Cuevas, Energy Proc., 2013, 38, 66-71.

The original references 223-230 should be renumbered 227-234 after these 4 new references have been added.

The Royal Society of Chemistry apologises for these errors and any consequent inconvenience to authors and readers.

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