

Showcasing research from Professor Jacak's laboratory, School of Medical Engineering, University of Applied Sciences Upper Austria, Linz, Austria.

New buffer systems for photopainting of single biomolecules

Advanced buffer systems are introduced to enhance the efficiency of photochemically induced surface modification at the single-molecule level. Utilization of buffers with paramagnetic cations and radical oxygen-promoting agents enables Laser-Assisted Protein Adsorption by Photobleaching (LAPAP) of fluorescently labeled oligonucleotides or biotin onto 2D and 3D acrylate scaffolds structured by multi-photon lithography. Specific cation interaction sites for cyanine, coumarin, and rhodamine fluorophores are identified through quantum mechanical calculations. A remarkable up to three-fold increase in LAPAP efficiency for cyanine fluorophores is demonstrated, while constant excitation parameters are maintained.



See Jaroslaw Jacak *et al., RSC Appl. Interfaces,* 2024, **1**, 110.





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